UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS US	E ONLY			
		2 5 198	ß	
RECEIVED		_ 0 /00	•	
DATE ENTE	•			

FOR FEDERAL PROPERTIES

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME HISTORIC Main Post Office AND/OB COMMON U. S. Post Office 2 LOCATION STREET & NUMBER 201 W. Cherokee Street NOT FOR PUBLICATION CITY, TOWN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Brookhaven VICINITY OF COUNTY CODE STATE CODE <u>Mississippi</u> 320 Lincoln 85 CLASSIFICATION CATEGORY OWNERSHIP **STATUS** PRESENT USE __DISTRICT __PUBLIC XOCCUPIED _AGRICULTURE ___MUSEUM X_BUILDING(S) X PRIVATEUNOCCUPIED ___COMMERCIAL ___PARK ___STRUCTURE ___вотн __EDUCATIONAL ---- PRIVATE RESIDENCE __SITE PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE __ENTERTAINMENT ___RELIGIOUS __OBJECT __IN PROCESS XYES: RESTRICTED XGOVERNMENT ___SCIENTIFIC ___BEING CONSIDERED ___YES: UNRESTRICTED __INDUSTRIAL __TRANSPORTATION NA __NO ___MILITARY __OTHER: AGENCY REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS: (If applicable) Southern Region Memphis Field Real Estate and Buildings Office STREET & NUMBER P. 0. Drawer 3744 CITY, TOWN STATE Memphis Tennessee 38103-0744 VICINITY OF LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Lincoln County Courthouse STREET & NUMBER P. O. Box 555 CITY, TOWN STATE Brookhaven Mississippi 39601 6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS TITLE None DATE __FEDERAL __STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS CITY, TOWN STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

	CONDITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
EXCELLENT X_GOOD FAIR	DETERIORATED RUINS UNEXPOSED	X_UNALTERED ALTERED	X_ORIGINAL SITE MOVED DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Facing west, the Post Office is located in Brookhaven, Mississippi (population 10,700), at the SE corner of Cherokee Street and Jackson. The building is on a level site and has foundation plantings of clipped shrubs and border plants. Combining the Beaux Arts style with certain Italian Renaissance and Mission elements, the Post Office is the most imposing public structure in Brookhaven. The one-story brick building on a raised, stone basement has a low hipped roof with pan tiles and deep bracketed eaves. Segmental arches supported by wide brick piers create the building's arcade on Cherokee Street. Similarly arched casement windows complete the fenestration on the Jackson Street elevation along with doorways at opposite ends of that facade. The exterior details of the building include decorative brickwork in the spandrels and frieze, a narrow terra cotta string course, a dentilated architrave and cornice, and wall lanterns. The interior of the building remains relatively unaltered and has its original mahagony writing tables and red, green, and white terrazzo floor with a marble border. The Post Office retains its architectural integrity to a high degree.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE	
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION	
<u>X</u> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIEV)	
		INVENTION			
			· · · · · · ·		
A					

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

unknown

1912

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

a transfer and the state of the

The Brookhaven Post Office is being nominated under Criteria C.

Built in 1912, the Post Office is a unique building in Brookhaven. No other structure in the town embodies the characteristics of the Beaux Arts, Italian Renaissance, and Mission styles. Constructed by the Treasury Department, the Post Office was designed by James Knox Taylor (chief architect) and Louis A. Simon (supervising architect). Because very few post offices were built in Mississippi during this period, the designs attributed to James Knox Taylor are very rare in the state. The building is located across the street from Whiteworth College, Mississippi's first women's and third oldest college, which together with the Post Office forms the town's most architecturally significant group of institutional buildings.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Encyclopedia Brittanica Post Office Records Postmaster, Brookhaven, Mississippi

10 GEOGRAPHICAL				
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPE	rty40			
UTM REFERENCES			,	
A 1,5 7 4,24,8,0 ZONE EASTING C L L L VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCR				1
	thence north 13	0', thence east 1	uth Jackson Streets, 35' and continuing	÷
LIST ALL STATES AND	COUNTIES FOR PROP	ERTIES OVERLAPPING S	TATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES	
state None	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
Ethel N. Hayes ORGANIZATION Memphis Field Rea STREET & NUMBER P. O. Drawer 3744		ildings Office	DATE TELEPHONE 901/521-3131	
CITY OR TOWN			STATE	
Memphis	·		Tennessee 38103-07	44
12 CERTIFICATION	OF NOMINAT	TION		
STA		ATION OFFICER RECOM	MENDATION	
	YES_X_	NO NON	E_	/
		Deputy ST	ATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIG	NATURE
	been allowed 90 days i luated level of significan	ninate this property to the n which to present the no	National Register, certifying that the mination to the State Review Board a	State
TITLE Director, Office	of Real Estate	~ xp fo	DATE 4/7/83	
UN NES USE UNLI			CIOTER	
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS	STAULERITIS MULUL	NEW IN THE NATIONAL H		•
Sett Grosven			DATE 13 38 83	
DIRECTOR. OFFICE OF ARCHI	EULUGY AND HISTORI	L PHESERVATION	DATE	
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL R	EGISTER		annan an tha	
1997 - 1997 -				





