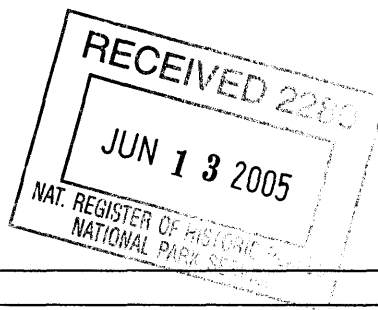


NPS Form 10-900
(Rev. 10-90)
United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

OMB No. 1024-0018



**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM**

1. Name of Property

historic name: Immanuel Episcopal Church
other names/site number:

2. Location

street & number: 416 Summit Street not for publication ____
city or town: Winona vicinity ____
state: Mississippi code: MS county: Montgomery code: 097 zip code: 38967

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination ____ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets ____ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant ____ nationally ____ statewide X locally. (____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Kenneth H. P. Paul JUNE 9, 2005
Signature of certifying official Date

Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property ____ meets ____ does not meet the National Register criteria. (____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:
X entered in the National Register,
____ See continuation sheet.

____ determined eligible for the
National Register

____ See continuation sheet.

____ determined not eligible for the
National Register

____ removed from the National Register

____ other (explain): _____

Edson H. Beall 7/27/05
Signature of the Keeper Date of Action

5. Classification**Ownership of Property:**

Private

Number of Resources within Property:

(Do not include previously listed resources in the count)

Category of Property:

building

Contributing

1

Noncontributing

buildings

sites

structures

objects

1

Total

Name of related multiple property listing

(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

N/A

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register

0

6. Function or Use**Historic Functions:**

Religious facility

Current Functions:

Religious facility

7. Description**Architectural Classification(s):**

Gothic

Materials:

foundation: brick

roof: slate

walls: brick

other

Narrative Description:

See Continuation Sheets

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section: 7

Page: 1

Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, Mississippi

DESCRIPTION

Immanuel Episcopal Church (now commonly referred to as simply Immanuel Church, without the denominational reference) is a one-story Gothic Revival church of brick construction, built in 1909. It is located at the northeast corner of Summit and Fairgrounds Streets in Winona, the county seat and major town of Montgomery County in north-central Mississippi. The building is set back slightly from the street on a grassy lot, shaded by trees on the north and east.

The church is essentially rectangular in shape, oriented along a north-south axis, and is covered by a steeply-pitched gabled roof. Small gable-roofed transepts extend from the east and west sides of the building, and a gabled chancel extends to the north, giving the building a generally cruciform floor plan. A tower, square in plan and surmounted by an octagonal spire, projects westward from the southwest corner of the nave.

The location of the building at the northeast corner of two major streets gives visual prominence to the corner tower. This tower consists of two parts – a lower section of brick construction and an upper section of wooden construction, separated by a band of roofing. The upper section is, in turn, surmounted by the octagonal spire. On the lower part of the south and west sides of the tower, set within pointed arches and flanked by sloped brick buttresses, are double-leaf doors which serve as the principal entrances into the church. Over each of these openings is a set of three small pointed-arched windows of stained glass. The upper, wooden section of the tower, above the band of roofing, has four identical faces, each consisting of a pair of pointed-arched openings surmounted by a panel containing a pair of quatrefoil moldings. Each face is bordered by fluted classical pilasters at the corners. These pilasters carry a denticulated classical entablature, which serves as a base for the spire.

Alongside the tower, completing the south façade of the building, is the brick gable-end wall of the nave. At the center of this wall is a large stained glass window. According to an article written by Frances Gardner in the *History of Montgomery County*, “The large south window in the present church is the chancel window of the original church built in 1875. It was made in Memphis in 1876 by a stained glass artisan, Mr. Hughes.”¹ The large window is flanked by two smaller pointed-arched stained-glass windows. In the upper part of the gable above the large central window is a quatrefoil-shaped window of stained glass. This window is surmounted by stickwork that adorns the peak of the gable.

¹ Frances Gardner, “Immanuel Episcopal Church, Winona” in *History of Montgomery County*, Curtis Media Corporation, 1993.

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section: 7

Page: 2

Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, Mississippi

A row of pointed-arched stained-glass windows, matching the smaller windows on the south façade, extends along either side wall, consisting of five windows on the east and four on the west. Other matching windows pierce the north side of the tower and the north walls of the transepts. (The south wall of each transept contains an exterior door within a pointed arched opening.) The end wall of each transept has a larger stained glass window divided by tracery. Another large stained glass window illuminates the north end of the chancel, above the altar. Two small dormers, ornamented with stickwork, are set into either side of the main roof.

The church is entered through the doors at the base of the tower. Within the tower is a small vestibule, which opens into the southwest corner of the nave. The nave is rectangular in plan, with straight wooden pews, which are original to the building, arranged on either side of a wide center aisle. At the south end of the aisle is a stone baptismal font. The nave has a steep pitched ceiling, surfaced with varnished wood, with exposed scissor trusses.

At the north end of the nave is a raised chancel formed by the intersecting walls of the transepts, but the externally-projecting portions of the transepts themselves are walled off as separate rooms, instead of being open to the nave. The intersection of the nave and the transepts is articulated by a wide chancel arch, flanked by two smaller arches, which are carried by two Gothic columns with matching engaged columns along the side walls. A rectangular recess containing the altar extends northward from the chancel. The litany desk was brought from the 1875 church. To the west of the chancel is a pipe organ, which was installed in 1910.²

The church retains a very high degree of integrity throughout, including all of its original furniture and fixtures.

² The Friends of Immanuel organization has a copy of the specifications and contract with the organ builder dated from September 18, 1909.

8. Statement of Significance**Applicable National Register Criteria**

- A** Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- X **C** Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Areas of Significance

Architecture

Period of Significance

1909

Significant Dates

1909

Criteria Considerations:

Property is:

- ☒ **A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- ☐ **B** removed from its original location.
- ☐ **C** a birthplace or a grave.
- ☐ **D** a cemetery.
- ☐ **E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- ☐ **F** a commemorative property.
- ☐ **G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Significant Person(s)**Cultural Affiliation(s)****Architect/Builder**

unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance:

See continuation sheets.

9. Major Bibliographical References**Bibliography**

See continuation sheet.

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- ☐ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- ☐ previously listed in the National Register
- ☐ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ☐ designated a National Historic Landmark
- ☐ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey

- ☐ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record

Primary Location of Additional Data

- ☒ State Historic Preservation Office
- ☐ Other State agency
- ☐ Federal agency
- ☐ Local government
- ☐ University
- ☐ Other

Name of repository:

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section: 8

Page: 3

Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, Mississippi

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Immanuel Episcopal Church is significant under Criterion C in the area of Architecture because it is an accomplished and very well preserved example of a small-town Gothic Revival church from the first decade of the twentieth century. Built in 1909, the building retains all of its original brick structure, windows, and interior fittings including woodwork, floors, pews, organ, and altar furniture.

Immanuel Episcopal Church of Winona, Mississippi, began as a mission of All Saints Parish of Grenada, Mississippi, in 1873. The first church building was constructed in 1875 on the south side of Summit Street, between Academy and Church Streets. Immanuel Church was formally organized the next year, with the Reverend V.N Shields serving as minister.

The present Immanuel Church building was built on the corner of Summit and Fairgrounds Streets in 1909 on a lot donated by Mrs. T. U. Sisson. The building was provided as a gift to the church by Mr. and Mrs. James C. Purnell. Mr. Purnell was a noted philanthropist in the community who is also recorded as donating an elementary school and the Confederate Monument. (His home was listed on the National Register in 1990.)

The architect and builder of Immanuel Church have not yet been identified, but the architect must have also designed the Episcopal Church of the Nativity in nearby Greenwood, Mississippi, built in 1902. The Church of the Nativity is an almost exact mirror-image of Immanuel Church, with almost identical detailing. A third church from this period, St. George's in Clarksdale, Mississippi, built in 1904, is also quite similar, and appears to have been based upon the same plans, but it has a shorter and simpler tower.

Immanuel Church served as an active Episcopal church until approximately the fall of 1991 when the congregation was transferred to the Grenada parish. A non-profit organization, the Friends of Immanuel, was organized about that time and assumed the responsibility of operation and maintenance until the Episcopal Diocese eventually sold the building to the Friends of Immanuel in July of 1997. The organization holds ecumenical services once a month in the church and makes it available for weddings and other special events.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property: less than one acre

UTM References:	<u>Zone</u>	<u>Easting</u>	<u>Northing</u>
	16	245980	3707950

Verbal Boundary Description See continuation sheet.

Boundary Justification: See continuation sheet.

11. Form Prepared By

name/title:	Richard J. Cawthon, Chief Architectural Historian	
organization:	Mississippi Department of Archives and History	date: April 2005
street & number:	P. O. Box 571	telephone: 601-576-6940
city or town:	Jackson	state: MS zip code: 38655

From a preliminary draft prepared by Henry G. Laird, Laird & Associates, Inc., P.O. Box 1666, Oxford, MS 38655 (telephone 662-234-8999) in July 2001.

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner(s)

name:	Friends of Immanuel	
street & number:	P.O. Box 109	telephone: 662-283-5081
city or town:	Winona	state: MS zip code: 38967

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET**

Section: 9, 10

Page: 4

Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, Mississippi

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Garner, Frances, "Immanuel Episcopal Church, Winona" in *History of Montgomery County*. Curtis Media Corporation, 1993.

Historic Resources Inventory files, Historic Preservation Division, Mississippi Department of Archives and History.

"The History of Emmanuel Episcopal Church, Winona, Miss.;" Parish Register of Immanuel Episcopal Church.

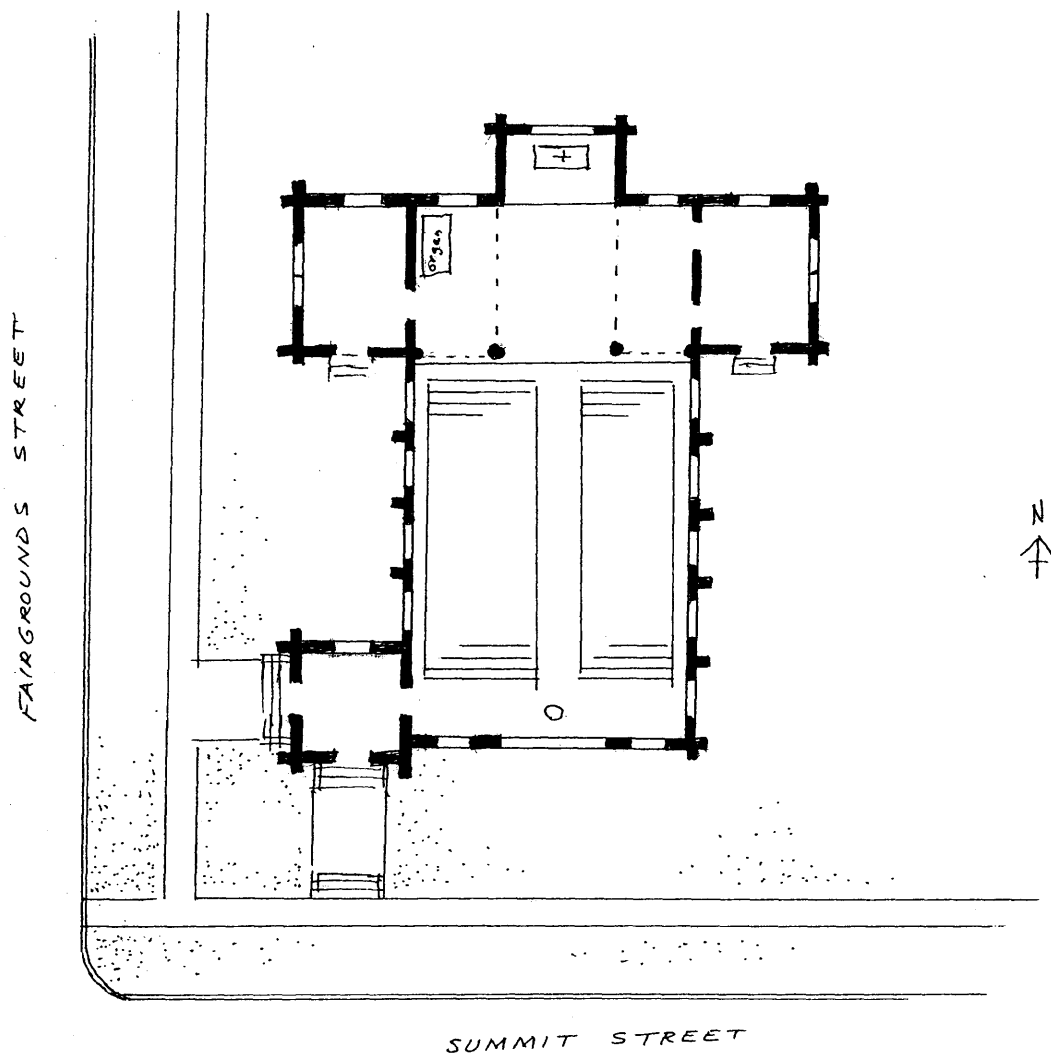
Information from files of Friends of Immanuel; Winona, Mississippi, 2001.

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

A part of lot 148 West of the IC Railroad according to the Map of plat of the City of Winona made by J.W. Mercer in 1894, and being more particularly described as beginning at the Southwest corner of said Lot 148 at the intersection of the North boundary line of Summit Street and the East boundary line of Fairground Street as the Point of Beginning and running thence North along the East boundary line of Fairground Street 150 feet to a point; thence Easterly parallel with the North boundary line of Summit Street 80 feet to a point; thence South parallel with the East boundary line of Fairground Street 150 feet to a point on the North boundary of Summit Street; thence West along the North boundary of Summit Street to the Point of Beginning.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

This is the city lot historically occupied by the building.



IMMANUEL EPISCOPAL CHURCH
Winona, Montgomery County, Mississippi

Approximate plan
Not to scale



Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, MS
Photo by Richard Cawthon
February 1998 (field checked 2004)
Negative; Miss. Dept. of Archives & History
Frontal view, from south
Photo 1 of 5



Immanuel Episcopal Church

Winona, Montgomery County, MS

Photo by Brenda Crook

April 1990 (field checked 2004)

Negative: Miss. Dept. of Archives & History

Oblique frontal view, from southwest

Photo 2 of 5



Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, MS
Photo by Richard Cawthon
February 1998 (field checked 2004)
Negative: Miss. Dept. of Archives & History
view from west
Photo 3 of 5



Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, MS
Photo by Richard Gauthron
February 1998 (file checked 2004)
Negative: Miss. Dept. of Archives & History
View from east
Photo 4 of 5



Immanuel Episcopal Church
Winona, Montgomery County, MS
Photo by Richard Cawthon
February 1998

Negative: Miss. Dept. of Archives & History
Interior, view toward altar from south

Photo 5 of 5