

DATA SHEET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

PH0689483
FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED NOV 6 1978

DATE ENTERED

MAR 30 1979

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC
Magnolia Hill

AND/OR COMMON
Magnolia Hills

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER
Kingston

CITY, TOWN
Natchez

STATE
Mississippi

☒ VICINITY OF

CODE
28

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
Fourth

COUNTY
Adams

CODE
1

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

☐ DISTRICT

☒ BUILDING(S)

☐ STRUCTURE

☐ SITE

☐ OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

☐ PUBLIC

☒ PRIVATE

☐ BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

☐ IN PROCESS

☐ BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

☐ OCCUPIED

☒ UNOCCUPIED

☐ WORK IN PROGRESS

ACCESSIBLE

☒ YES: RESTRICTED

☐ YES: UNRESTRICTED

☐ NO

PRESENT USE

☐ AGRICULTURE

☐ COMMERCIAL

☐ EDUCATIONAL

☐ ENTERTAINMENT

☐ GOVERNMENT

☐ INDUSTRIAL

☐ MILITARY

☐ MUSEUM

☐ PARK

☒ PRIVATE RESIDENCE

☐ RELIGIOUS

☐ SCIENTIFIC

☐ TRANSPORTATION

☐ OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Mr. and Mrs. William Carl McGehee

STREET & NUMBER

311 North Pearl Street

CITY, TOWN

Natchez

STATE

VICINITY OF

Mississippi 39120

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Office of the Chancery Clerk
Adams County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

Courthouse Square

CITY, TOWN

Natchez

STATE

Mississippi 39120

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

Statewide Survey of Historic Sites

DATE

1978

☐ FEDERAL ☒ STATE ☐ COUNTY ☐ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Mississippi Department of Archives and History

CITY, TOWN

Jackson

STATE
Mississippi 39205

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

☐ EXCELLENT
☐ GOOD
☒ FAIR

☐ DETERIORATED
☐ RUINS
☐ UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

☐ UNALTERED
☒ ALTERED

CHECK ONE

☒ ORIGINAL SITE
☐ MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Situated on a sixty-acre tract in the Kingston community in southeastern Adams County, Magnolia Hill is located east of Kingston Road and is entered from several unmarked county roads. The story-and-a-half rectangular frame building faces west and rests upon low brick foundation piers. With the exception of the facade the exterior walls are clapboard, topped with a gable roof of standing-seam metal. The three brick chimneys are of three different types. On the northern gable is an inside end chimney, on the southern gable is an outside end chimney, and piercing the roof at its peak is an interior chimney. Three gabled dormers containing six-over-six double-hung sash are located on each slope of the roof.

The facade of the house is divided into nine bays, and a gallery the full width of the facade is located under the front slope of the roof. The wooden box columns of the gallery have unmolded capitals and no bases. They replace the tapered turned columns documented in old photographs of the house. The gallery columns are connected by rectangular-sectioned balusters and louvered jalousies that extend halfway from the porch ceiling to the top of the porch railing.

The front wall of the house is plastered and adorned with a wainscot composed of molded panels that match the doorway panels. All windows of the house are composed of six-over-six double-hung sash and are closed with shutter blinds. Access to the interior is provided through three doorways. The doorway of the central bay is set inside a beaded frame and contains double-leaf six-panel molded doors and a six-light transom. The other two doorways, each centered in the three bays of each end, are also set in beaded frames and contain double-leaf three-panel molded doors and no transoms. All door hardware is original.

The downstairs of Magnolia Hill consists of six large rooms, two rooms deep and three rooms wide, and no hallway. The three front rooms contain matching Greek Revival wooden mantels adorned with attached three-quarter fluted Greek Doric columns. The other downstairs mantel and the three upstairs mantels are Greek Revival of wooden construction with plain pilasters. The center front room has two sets of interior double-leaf six-panel molded doors set in molded architraves. One set of doors opens into the front room on the northern end of the house; the other set opens into the center back room. The remaining doors in the house are single-leaf six-panel molded doors framed by a molded architrave. All but one of the interior doors has its original hardware, and many are grained in mahogany or walnut. All the baseboards downstairs are molded and present two fasciae; the upstairs has simple beaded baseboards throughout. All interior walls of the house are plastered and either unpainted or whitewashed.

An unusual feature of the downstairs is the two windows flanking the double-leaf doorway located on the interior wall separating the front and back center rooms. These windows, which match the exterior windows of the house, are an original feature to provide light and ventilation, each center room having only one outside exposure. Also unusual are the original closets, three of which are located downstairs. One closet is accommodated by a deep fireplace wall in the southern front room; the other two are located in the center back room under the two separate staircases.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
☐ PREHISTORIC	☐ ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	☐ COMMUNITY PLANNING	☐ LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	☐ RELIGION
☐ 1400-1499	☐ ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	☐ CONSERVATION	☐ LAW	☐ SCIENCE
☐ 1500-1599	☐ AGRICULTURE	☐ ECONOMICS	☐ LITERATURE	☐ SCULPTURE
☐ 1600-1699	☒ ARCHITECTURE	☐ EDUCATION	☐ MILITARY	☐ SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
☐ 1700-1799	☐ ART	☐ ENGINEERING	☐ MUSIC	☐ THEATER
☒ 1800-1899	☐ COMMERCE	☐ EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	☐ PHILOSOPHY	☐ TRANSPORTATION
☐ 1900-	☐ COMMUNICATIONS	☐ INDUSTRY	☐ POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	☐ OTHER (SPECIFY)
		☐ INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES	1834-1840	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Magnolia Hill is a story-and-a-half cottage possessing architectural details representative of both the Federal and Greek Revival styles. The house is typical of residences constructed for planters residing in the rural countryside of Adams County, Mississippi, before the War Between the States. Today, however, the house is outstanding among its counterparts for its remarkable integrity. The bare plaster walls, original hardware, nineteenth-century mahogany graining, fine collection of outbuildings, and unspoiled setting all contribute to make Magnolia Hill one of the best-preserved historic houses in Adams County.

Stylistic and documentary evidence indicates that Magnolia Hill was constructed between 1834 and 1840 for Alexander Boyd,¹ who was born in Wythe County, Virginia, in 1790.² After his marriage to Wealthy Thomas, originally from Tennessee, he settled with his wife in the Kingston community southeast of Natchez.³ Family tradition maintains that Boyd was a physician and that one of the brick outbuildings served as his office and clinic.⁴ It is likely that Boyd, like many of the wealthy planters, used his medical practice as a base from which to launch a more lucrative career as a planter.

Alexander Boyd is not listed in the 1830 census as a resident of Mississippi, but in the 1850 census his property is valued at \$23,500 and his occupation is recorded as planter.⁵ (Stephen Duncan of Auburn, a physician, was also listed as a planter.) Boyd's will, dated 1857, refers to several plantations that he owned, including one in Louisiana.⁶

Alexander Boyd died in 1866 at Magnolia Hill,⁷ and his descendants continued to own the house until 1958.⁸ Receipts among Boyd's probate papers document that the house and accompanying plantation were called Magnolia Hill in 1868,⁹ but the property is now referred to as Magnolia Hills by Boyd's descendants and the Adams County tax assessor's office.

In 1977 Magnolia Hill was purchased by Mr. and Mrs. William Carl McGehee. The McGehees received the 1977 Mississippi Historical Society Award for their sympathetic restoration of the Dr. Dubs Townhouse in Natchez, a National Register property, and their awareness of proper restoration philosophy assures the future preservation of Magnolia Hill.

Notes

¹Adams County, Mississippi, Deed Book R:76.

²Boyd Sojourner and Dorothy Sojourner, Route 1, Box 283, Natchez, Mississippi. Information copied from the Boyd family Bible. Mr. Sojourner is the great-grandson of Alexander Boyd.

³Boyd Sojourner and Dorothy Sojourner.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7 & 8 PAGE 1

7 - DESCRIPTION

The stairways are both located on the interior walls of the center back room. One is a closed stair entered from the center back room; the other is open, though originally enclosed, and is entered from the southern back room. Both stairs run from back to front along the wall in a straight flight with quarter-turn winders at the bottom.

Upstairs are three large bedrooms. The northern stairway terminates in a short narrow hall that connects the middle and northern bedrooms. The southern staircase terminates in a dormer vestibule area that opens into the southern bedroom. The southern and middle bedrooms are connected by a doorway. All three rooms are lighted by two dormers each, and the end rooms are provided with additional light from two windows at each gable end of the house. The southern room is served by two closets, one of which has its original peg hangers.

At the rear of the house, the slope of the roof is broken over a back gallery extending the full width of the seven-bay wall. A small enclosure has been made at either end of the gallery to provide space for a pantry and bathroom. The columns across the back are original to the house, if not to the back gallery. The tapered turned columns have been cut and set upon wooden blocks and are connected by balusters.

Six outbuildings are included in the Magnolia Hill property. A frame gable-roof building that was originally the plantation schoolhouse was moved from its original location and placed, facing south, just to the rear of the main house on the northern end. This building was relocated to provide a more conveniently placed kitchen. On the southern side of the house is a small stuccoed brick cistern house. To the southeast is the original stuccoed brick kitchen building consisting of two rooms with a privy shed attached to the southern wall. To the south of the kitchen building is the original carriage house with strap-hinged doors. Behind the main house in an easterly direction is another stuccoed brick building believed to have been used by Alexander Boyd as a clinic. The sixth building is a frame double-room house located a quarter mile from the main house and believed to have been a slave dwelling.

8 - SIGNIFICANCE

⁴ Charles Bailey, the last of Alexander Boyd's descendants to occupy Magnolia Hill, related this information to Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Stephens, 9 Fatherland Road, Natchez, Mississippi. Mr. and Mrs. Stephens purchased Magnolia Hill from Mr. Bailey in 1958.

⁵ United States Census Records for Mississippi, 1830 and 1850.

⁶ Adams County, Mississippi, Will Book 3:285.

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CONTINUATION SHEET Magnolia Hill

ITEM NUMBER 7,8, 10 PAGE

7. Magnolia Hill was a working plantation, and the present sixty-acre tract is all that remains of what was once a plantation of several hundred acres. Presently, the sixty acres is being used for agricultural purposes. Most of the land adjacent to the nominated sixty-acre tract is still owned by descendants of Alexander Boyd, for whom Magnolia Hill was constructed, and it is also used for agricultural purposes.
8. Magnolia Hill does possess agricultural significance in terms of its having been a working antebellum plantation, but I did not think of its plantation use as constituting agricultural significance in terms of a National Register area of significance. As stated in answer to item seven, the land is today still used for agricultural purposes. Of the original six outbuildings, all are basically unchanged except the school house, which was moved to the rear of the main house. The buildings are no longer used for their original purposes; they are not used at all except for storage of farm equipment and supplies. Note in the last paragraph of the physical description that the frame house, believed to have been a slave dwelling, is located a quarter mile from the main house.
10. Much of the significance of Magnolia Hill rests in its integrity of setting as well as architectural detail (note the first paragraph of the statement of significance and the submitted photographs). Although the acreage of the original Magnolia Hill plantation has been divided among heirs and other owners, most of the entire tract is still under cultivation or is being used for the grazing of cattle. Nominating the sixty-acre tract is necessary to protect, even to a much lesser degree, some of this integrity of setting. The house sits upon a rise, and its vistas exceed the sixty nominated acres.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 & 9 PAGE 2

8 - SIGNIFICANCE

⁷Adams County, Mississippi, Probate Papers, Box 160.

⁸Adams County, Mississippi, Deed Book 8M:516.

⁹Adams County, Mississippi, Probate Papers, Box 160.

9 - MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Bailey, Charles. Family history related by Bailey, last descendant of Alexander Boyd to reside at Magnolia Hill, to Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Stephens, 9 Fatherland Road, Natchez, Mississippi. (The Stephens purchased Magnolia Hill from Bailey in 1958.)

Sojourner, Boyd, and Sojourner, Dorothy. Route 1, Box 283, Natchez, Mississippi.
Information copied from the Boyd family Bible. (Mr. Sojourner is a great-grandson of Alexander Boyd.)

United States. Bureau of the Census. Population Schedules, Adams County, Mississippi, 1830, 1850.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Adams County, Mississippi. Chancery Clerk. Deed Books 8M, R.

Adams County, Mississippi. Chancery Clerk. Probate Papers, Box 160.

Adams County, Mississippi. Chancery Clerk. Will Book 3.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 60 acres

QUADRANGLE NAME Kingston, Mississippi-Louisiana

QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:62500

UTM REFERENCES

A 1,5 6,6,3,8,8,5 3,4,8,0,3,6,5

B 1,5 6,6,3,8,8,5 3,4,7,9,5,4,0

ZONE EASTING NORTHING

ZONE EASTING NORTHING

C 1,5 6,6,3,4,1,0 3,4,7,9,5,4,0

D 1,5 6,6,3,4,1,0 3,4,8,0,3,6,5

E

F

G

H

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

See attached photocopy of county tax map. Magnolia Hill is located on map 120, block 1, parcel 5.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
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STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
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11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Mary Warren Miller

Research Consultant

ORGANIZATION

Private Consultant

DATE

September 24, 1978

STREET & NUMBER

506 High Street

TELEPHONE

601-442-9786

CITY OR TOWN

Natchez

STATE

Mississippi 39120

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE

LOCAL X

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

Elmer B. Willard

TITLE

State Historic Preservation Officer

DATE

November 1, 1978

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

ATTEST:

Arthur William LeBourich
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

CHIEF OF REGISTRATION

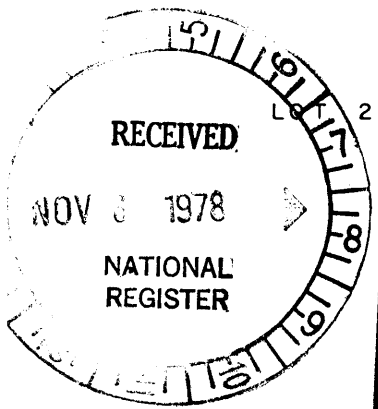
DATE

3/30/79

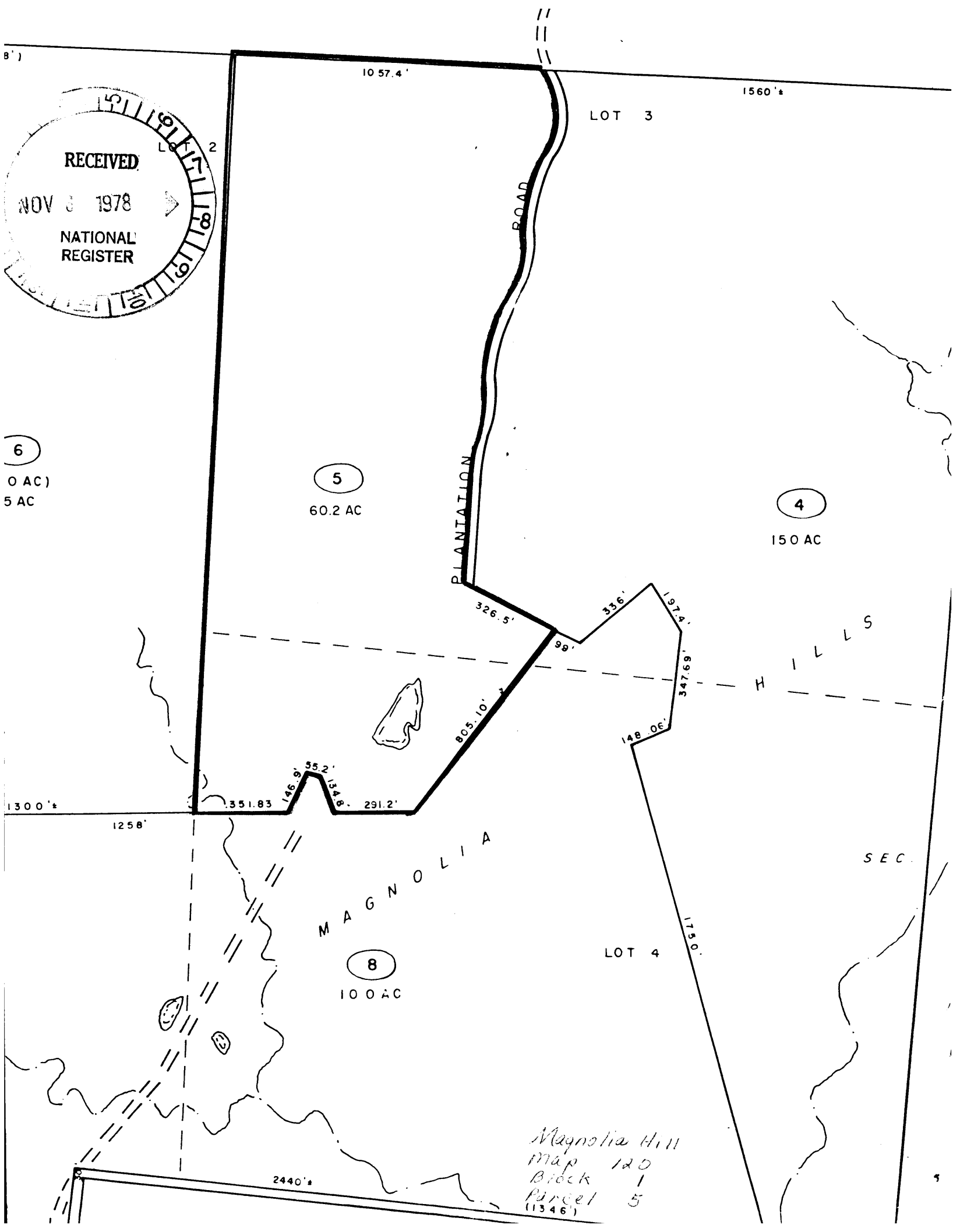
DATE

3/30/79

8')



6
0 AC)
5 AC



10 57.4'

1560'±

LOT 3

LOT 2

5

60.2 AC

4

150 AC

PLANTATION
ROAD

326.5'

336'

197.4'

99'

805.10'

347.69'

148.06'

1750'

MAGNOLIA

8

100 AC

LOT 4

1258'

2440'±

Magnolia Hill
map 120
Block 1
Parcel 5
(1346')

KINGSTON QUADRANGLE

MISSISSIPPI-LOUISIANA

15 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)

663

210 000 FEET (MISS.)

R. 1 W. 91°15'

31°30'

VICKSBURG 77 MI.
NATCHEZ 10 MI. 4.5 MI.

20'

R 2 W

MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

UTM REFERENCES

- A 15/663885/3480365
- B 15/663885/3479540
- C 15/663410/3479540
- D 15/663410/3480365

JEANNETTE 06 MI.
KNOXVILLE 12 MI.

T. 6 N.

350 000 FEET
(MISS.)

3480

3479

45

251.7

46

75

T 5 N

74

73

27



MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Unknown

Unknown

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Facade (west elevation), showing earlier
turned columns; looking east.

Photo 1 of 8

MAR 30 1979

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MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

September 23, 1978

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Facade (west) and north elevations, looking
southeast.

Photo 2 of 8

NOV 6 1978

MAR 30 1979



MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

MAR 30 1979

September 23, 1978

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Mantelpiece and door in southerly wall of
center front room, looking south.

Photo 3 of 8

NOV 6 1978



MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

September 23, 1978

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Mantelpiece and door in northerly wall of
southerly front room, looking northeast.

Photo 4 of 8

MAR 30 1979

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MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

September 23, 1978

MAR 30 1979

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

From left: south elevation of house; cistern
house; carriage house; kitchen building;
looking northeast.

Photo 5 of 8

NOV 6 1978



MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

September 23, 1978

MAR 30 1979

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Facade (south elevation) of carriage house
(left) and rear (west elevation) of
kitchen building with attached privy shed
(right), looking northeast.

Photo 6 of 8

NOV 6 1978



MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

September 23, 1978

MAR 30 1979

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

Facade (north elevation) of kitchen building,
looking southwest.

Photo 7 of 8

NOV 6 1978



MAGNOLIA HILL

Natchez, Adams County, Mississippi

Ronald W. Miller

MAR 30 1979

September 23, 1978

Mississippi Department of Archives
and History

West and south elevations of brick building
used as clinic, looking northeast.

Photo 8 of 8

NOV 6 1978