UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED NOV 1 4 1979

CODE

101

DATE ENTERED

## SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS 1 NAME HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Newton West Church Street Historic District

# 2 LOCATION STREET & NUMBER W. Church St. -NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Newton VICINITY OF Third STATE CODE Mississippi 28

# **3** CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	<b>"</b> STATUS	PRESENTUSE		
	PUBLIC		AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM	
BUILDING(S)		UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK	
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	XPRIVATE RESIDENCE	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION		ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS	
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	<b>A</b> YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC	
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION	
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:	

4 OWNER OF P	ROPERTY	
NAME		
	Multiple Ownership	
STREET & NUMBER	• • •	
CITY, TOWN		STATE
<b>5 LOCATION C</b>	<b>OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION</b>	
COURTHOUSE,	Office of the Chancery Clerk	
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.	Newton County Courthouse	
STREET & NUMBER		
	P. O. Box 68	
CITY, TOWN		STATE
	Decatur	Mississippi 39327
6 REPRESENT	ATION IN EXISTING SURVI	EYS
TÎTLE		
	wide Survey of Historic Sites	
DATE		
1979	FED	ERAL X_STATECOUNTYLOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR		
SURVEY RECORDS	Mississippi Department of Archi	ves and History
CITY, TOWN		STATE

••••

Jackson

Mississippi

# 7 DESCRIPTION

CON	DITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK (	DNE
X_EXCELLENT	DETERIORATED	X_UNALTERED	X_ORIGINAL	SITE
X_GOOD	RUINS	X ALTERED	MOVED	DATE
X_FAIR	UNEXPOSED			

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

West Church Street Historic District, Newton, Mississippi's historic neighborhood, comprises thirty-one architecturally significant residences. These dwellings are situated on both sides of West Church Street, and the tree-lined level grade of the street provides cohesiveness for a district which maintains the scale and density of its 1900-1930 building period. North and south of the district are more modern houses; east and west boundaries are marked by industrial and strip development.

Development of the district is reflected stylistically by the one-, one-and-one-half-, and two-story residences. Asymmetrically massed, frame Colonial Revival dwellings were constructed after the turn of the century on large lots, frequently separated by wide open spaces. Vernacular cottages and bungalows introduced some brick construction and tile roofs, and illustrate the district's later growth. A number of open spaces were filled, some lots were subdivided, and the neighborhood gained a continuity and a more urban character in the 1920s.

All of the houses are well maintained, and beautifully landscaped yards and parklike spaces are numerous. The district's only intrusion, a ranch-style house on the western border, has a very minimal effect on the character of the district.

#### Buildings in the District

The three-digit numbers beginning each entry refer to street addresses on West Church Street.

- 1. 315. Built 1911. Colonial Revival. 2-story 3-bay frame dwelling with hip roof and double-tiered front facade gallery; Ionic columns on upper gallery.
- 2. 401. Ca. 1905. Bungalow. 1-story 3-bay frame dwelling with pyramidal roof, exposed rafter-tails, and front gallery with square columns on brick pedestals.
- 3. 403. Ca. 1928. Bungalow. 1-1/2-story frame dwelling; cross gables have projecting eaves with brackets and half-timbering.
- 4. 405. 1931. 1-1/2-story 3-bay frame dwelling; gable roof with eyelid dormers. Central projecting pavilion has brick round-arch entrance surmounted by gently pitched gable.
- 5. 407. Marginal contribution; see below.
- 6. 409. 1930. 1-1/2-story picturesquely massed brick residence combining elliptical flat- and round-arch fenestration and multiple gables. Small gabled entrance hood carried on brackets.
- 7. 411. Marginal contribution; see below.
- Sol. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 5-bay picturesquely massed frame dwelling. Hip-roofed porch on front and side (east) facades carried by Ionic columns.

FHR-8-300A (11/78) UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR HCRS USE ONLY RECEIVED NOV 1 4 1979 DATE ENTERED 21

CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 4 PAGE 1	
4 - OWNER OF PROPERTY		
Thomas D. Brand	Mary Farrell Kee	
607 West Church Street	601 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
R. W. Bounds, Sr.	Mrs. C. M. Knowles	
505 West Church Street	302 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
M. E. Brooks	James M. Landrum	
410 West Church Street	Route 2, Box 15	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Magee, Miss. 39111	
Lucille S. Brown	Henry G. Lewis, Jr.	
602 West Church Street	502 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
Albert B. Carr	Cornelia Watts Logan	
611 West Church Street	315 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
James L. Clark	Eloise Majure	
600 West Church Street	411 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
Frederick C. Dundas	Mrs. James Mayfield	
400 West Church Street	308 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
Monte W. Edwards	T. R. McGehee	
407 West Church Street	507 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
John Robert Henry	Thelma B. McMullan	
404 West Church Street	700 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
Mary Allen Hewlett	George S. Monroe II	
503 West Church Street	408 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	
Bobby L. Hollingsworth	Mamie H. Powe	
304 West Church Street	504 West Church Street	
Newton, Miss. 39345	Newton, Miss. 39345	

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CONTINUATION SHEET

4 - OWNER OF PROPERTY

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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4

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4 WOWNER OF TROTERT	
Elizabeth H. Robelot 405 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Sidney T. Roebuck 508 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Chester L. Stanford 409 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Maxwell H. Stewart 403 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Ronnie G. Thrash 401 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Stuart Tune 306 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Jennie Jenkins Turnage 510 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Grace Thompson Walton 500 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	
Mrs. M. E. Walton 501 West Church Street Newton, Miss. 39345	

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE

#### 7 - DESCRIPTION

- 9. 503. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 3-bay picturesquely massed frame dwelling. Central projecting pavilion carried on coupled Ionic columns.
- 10. 505. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 3-bay picturesquely massed frame dwelling with hip-roofed front porch and gable-ended pavilion.
- 11. 507. Ca. 1930. Bungalow. 1-story 3-bay frame bungalow with broad bracketed gables. Lower front facade gable supported by posts on brick pedestals covers an open porch.
- 601. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 2-1/2-story 3-bay picturesquely massed frame residence with 1-story hip-roofed gallery along front and side (east) facades. 2story projecting end pavilion has jerkinhead roof with small Palladian window below.
- 607. Ca. 1930. Bungalow. 1-story picturesquely massed frame dwelling; gable roof with exposed rafter-tails. Extended eaves of central projecting pavilion are bracketed.
- 14. 611. Intrusion; see below.
- 15. 302. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-story 5-bay frame dwelling with pyramidal roof and hip-roof front (south) and side (east) gallery. Pyramidal-roofed polygonal projecting end pavilion.
- 16. 304. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story picturesquely massed frame residence with multigabled roof. Hip-roofed gallery across front (south) and side (east) facades; polygonal bay on projecting gable-ended pavilion.
- 17. 306. Marginal contribution; see below.
- 18. 308. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-story 3-bay frame residence with pyramidal roof and Ionic-columned front (south) and side (west) gallery. Front doors have oval beveled glass, transoms, and side lights.
- 19. 400. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-story 4-bay picturesquely massed frame dwelling. Gallery on front (south) and side (east facades) carried on Doric columns. Gabled sections have fish-scale shingles.
- 20. 404. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 3-bay frame dwelling, picturesquely massed. Gabled end pavilion; pedimented central projecting pavilion carried by coupled Doric columns.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

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#### 7 - DESCRIPTION

- 21. 406. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 3-bay frame dwelling with pyramidal roof. Gabled end pavilion; pedimented central projecting pavilion.
- 22. 408. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story picturesquely massed frame dwelling with hip-roofed veranda carried on fluted Ionic columns. Gabled end pavilion with polygonal bay has central window flanked by diamond-shaped stained-glass windows.
- 23. 410. Marginal contribution; see below.
- 24. 500. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 4-bay gable-on-hip-roof frame residence. Gallery on front and side (east) facades has been screened; gabled end pavilion with polygonal bay.
- 25. 502. Ca. 1930. Bungalow. 1-1/2-story 3-bay frame residence; central bay has round-arch brick entrance. Gabled projecting end pavilion with bracketed eaves.
- 26. 504. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 4-bay picturesquely massed frame dwelling; hip-roofed front and side gallery. Gabled end pavilion.
- 27. 508. Marginal contribution; see below.
- 28. 510. Ca. 1930. Bungalow. 1-story 3-bay brick bungalow; exposed rafter-tails on front lower gable.
- 29. 600. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 4-bay picturesquely massed frame dwelling with cross-gambrel roofs. Clustered Ionic columns carry hip-roofed gallery across front and side facades; pedimented pavilion at second bay below gambrel roof.
- 30. 602. Ca. 1905. Colonial Revival. 1-1/2-story 4-bay frame residence; pyramidal roof with cross gables. Hip-roofed front and side gallery.
- 31. 700. Ca. 1925. Bungalow. 1-1/2-story 4-bay brick bungalow with jerkinhead tile roof; porte-cochere on eastern facade. Gently pitched front facade gables are bracketed.

Buildings Which Marginally Contribute to Character of the District

- 5. 407. Ca. 1930. 1-story 3-bay frame residence with board-and-batten siding.
- 7. 411. Ca. 1930. 1-story 3-bay frame residence with gable roof and 2-bay shed porch on brick piers.

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#### 7 - DESCRIPTION

- 17. 306. Ca. 1905. 1-1/2-story 3-bay gable-roof frame dwelling; front porch altered and extended to form garage.
- 23. 410. Ca. 1930. 1-story gable-roof frame dwelling; central front facade gable with altered aluminum frame window.
- 27. 508. Ca. 1930. 1-story 3-bay frame residence with twin front gables. Ribbed awnings shade windows in gables.

#### Intrusions

- 14. 611. 1-story 5-bay hip-roof ranch-style residence with carport in end (western) bay.
- 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES
- Brieger, James F., comp. Hometown, Mississippi. Privately printed, n.d.
- Brown, A. J. <u>History of Newton County from 1834 to 1894</u>. Jackson, Miss: Clarion-Ledger Co., 1894.
- Brown, Dee Alexander. Grierson's Raid. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1954.
- Holt, David, comp. <u>Along the Line of the Mobile</u>, <u>Jackson</u>, <u>and Kansas City Railroad</u>. Mobile: Commercial Printing Co., n.d.
- Lowry, Robert, and William H. McCardle. <u>A History of Mississippi</u>. Spartanburg, S.C.: The Reprint Co., 1978.
- McLemore, Richard A. <u>A History of Mississippi</u>. 2 vols. Jackson: University and College Press of Mississippi, 1973.
- Meridian [Miss.] Public Library. Subject files on Newton County, Mississippi.
- Mississippi Department of Archives and History. Subject files on Newton and Newton County, Mississippi.
- Newton, Miss. <u>Minute Book No. 1</u>., 1903-1909. Municipal Book of Town of Newton. Minutes of the Boards of Aldermen.



PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
<u>-</u> 1800-1899 .	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION		
<u>1900-</u>	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		_INVENTION				

#### SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Newton's West Church Street Historic District is an architecturally significant residential neighborhood that documents the prosperity of this small rural railroad center during the early part of the present century. Its well-preserved picturesque -xamples of the Colonial Revival, vernacular, and bungalow styles display a timely collection of dwellings in a neighborhood setting unequalled in east-central Mississippi.

Development of the West Church Street neighborhood corresponded with the growth of Newton's commercial district following completion of the New Orleans, Mobile, and Chicago railroad in 1905. As a junction for two railroad lines, Newton grew in importance as a commercial and social center and was the location of several new industries. The influx of population and economic prosperity ca. 1905 demanded residential expansion and the West Church Street blocks were platted at that time. One chronicle of the era recorded that "during this period, more than 100 residences, ranging in price from \$700 to several thousand dollars, were erected, aggregating a sum of something like \$125,000" (George W. Bellar, comp. and ed., <u>Newton</u>, <u>Mississippi</u> [Newton: C. E. Cunningham, 1913], p. 2). Many of Newton's prominent citizens erected outstanding Colonial Revival residences on West Church Street. They include houses of Horace H. Watts (no. 1), Dr. J. H. Brown (no. 29), C. E. Cunningham, owner and editor of the <u>Newton Record</u> and a president of the State Press Association (no. 9), and J. C. McClinton, merchandise broker (no. 12). Several of the houses are still owned by the original families, a factor that further strengthens the district's special continuity of time, place, and tradition.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAP				
Amis, A. B. <u>Recollections</u> Meridian: Dement Print	of <u>Social</u> <u>Customs</u> ting Co., n.d.	in <u>Newton</u> and	Scott Countie	s, <u>50 Years Ago</u> .
Bellar, George W., comp. and	l ed. <u>Newton</u> , <u>Mi</u>	<u>ss</u> . Newton:	C. E. Cunningh	am, 1913.
Biographical and Historical 1891.	<u>Memoirs of Missi</u>	ssippi. Chica	go: Goodspeed	Publishing Co.,
<b>10</b> GEOGRAPHICAL DA			UTM NOT	VERiFIED
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY				
QUADRANGLE NAME <u>Nev</u> UTM REFERENCES	vton, Miss.		QUADRANGLE SCALE	<u>1:24000</u>
ZONE EASTING N	3 15 7 18 2 12 10 IORTHING 3 15 7 18 1 11 15	B <u>1.6</u> 29 ZONE EAS D <u>1.629</u>		7 <u>8 0 6 0</u> THING 7 <u>8 0 0 0</u>
		FL LL		
GLL		н		
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTI Irregularly shaped area er of Newton.		d line on the o	official 1979 p	plat of the Town
LIST ALL STATES AND COU	JNTIES FOR PROPERTIE	S OVERLAPPING ST	ATE OR COUNTY B	DUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
11 FORM PREPARED BY NAME / TITLE Jody Cook, Architec ORGANIZATION Mississippi Departm STREET & NUMBER	tural Historian	and History	DATE October, TELEPHONE	1979
P. O. Box 571				4-7326
CITY OR TOWN			STATE	
Jackson			Mississi	ppi 39205
12 STATE HISTORIC PR	<b>ESERVATION</b>			ON
NATIONAL	STATE		LOCAL X	
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for incl criteria and procedures set forth by the STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE	lusion in the National Re National Park Service.		t it has been evaluat	
TITLE State Historic Prese FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PRI		THE NATIONAL RE	NO	vember 2, 1979
frating Sally 211	Oall		DATE V	20/80
ATTEST: (UW) A	GISTER MMU		DATE	1/17/80
-CHIEF OF REGISTRATION				/ / -

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#### 9 - MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

- Rowland, Dunbar, ed. <u>Mississippi</u>: <u>Comprising Sketches of Counties</u>, <u>Towns</u>, <u>Events</u>, <u>Institutions</u>, <u>and Persons Arranged in Cyclopedic Form</u>. 3 vols. Atlanta: Southern Historical Publishing Association, 1907.
- Sanborn Insurance Maps of Newton, Miss., for the years 1905, 1910, 1916, and 1927. New York: Sanborn Map Co. Originals located at Mississippi State University Library, Special Collections, Mississippi State.
- U.S. Census. 13th Census of the U.S. 1910, Vol. II., Population: Alabama Montana. Bureau of Census, Department of Commerce. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1913.
- Watkins, Ruth. "Reconstruction in Newton County," <u>Publications of the Mississippi</u> <u>Historical Society XI:205-228.</u>
- Williams, Nancy K. "Yesterday in Newton," column in <u>The Newton</u> [Miss.] <u>Record</u>, Jan. - Sept. 1979, <u>passim</u>.





Cunningham-Hewlett House, 503 West Church Street

Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi

Jody Cook, Mississippi Department of Archives and History August, 1979 Photo 1 of 8 NOV 1 4 1979



McGehee House, 507 West Church Street Newton West Church Street Historic District NEW JON COUNTY Newton, Mississippi Jeff Reynolds, Mississippi Department of Archives and History July, 1979 Photo 2 of 8 H

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#### NOV 1 4 1979



500 block West Church Street, south side, looking east

Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi NEwton County Jody Cook, Mississippi Department of Archives and History August, 1979 8-11 Photo 3 of 8 NOV 1 4 1979



400 block West Church Street, north side, looking west Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi Jody Cook, Mississippi Department of Archives and History NEWTON COUNTY August, 1979 Photo 4 of 8 NOV 1 4 1979 19-23/



400 block West Church Street, north side, looking east Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi Jody Cook, Mississippi Department of Archives NOV 1 4 1979 NEWton 20 000 COUNTY and History August, 1979 Photo 5 of 8



Edwards-Monroe House, 408 West Church Street Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi Jeff Reynolds, Mississippi Department of NEWTON COUNTY Archives and History July, 1979 Photo 6 of 8 NOV 1 4 1979

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Brown-Clark House, 600 West Church Street Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi Jody Cook, Mississippi Department of Archives NEWTON Connty and History August, 1979 NOV 1 4 1979 Photo 7 of 8



McMullan House, 700 West Church Street Newton West Church Street Historic District Newton, Mississippi Jody Cook, Mississippi Department of Archives and History NEWTON County August, 1979 Photo 8 of 8 NOV 1 4 1979