NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

| 3 No. 4024-0018 - 1024-0008 - 1024-008-008 - 1024-008-008-008-008-008-008-008-008-008-00 | 1 |
|--|------|
| FB 15 | |
| AT REGISTER OF HIS ORIC PL | ACES |

| 1. | Name of Property | |
|--|--|--|
| histori | c name: | Porterville General Store |
| other | names/site number: | Dr. W.F. Rogers Store; Jack McElvaine Store; Jack Webb Store |
| 2. | Location | |
| city or | | ighway 45 not for publication rville vicinity code MS county Kemper code MS county Kemper code 39352 |
| 3. | State/Federal Agency | Certification |
| nomina Registr proper na Signati | ation request for dete er of Historic Places and m tyX meets does | |
| | pointion the property | meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for |
| | nal comments.) | |
| Signati | ure of commenting or other | r official Date |
| State c | r Federal agency and bure | au |
| 4. | National Park Service | Certification |
| c | by certify that this propert intered in the National Re See continuation sh letermined eligible for the National Register _ See continuation sheet. letermined not eligible for National Register emoved from the Nationa ther (explain): | y is: Ver Signature of the Keeper J. Vision Date of Action Date of Action 3/17/06 the |

| Name of Property 5. Classification | | | <u>Kemper County, Mississippi</u> County and State | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
| Ownership of Property: Private | | | Number of Resources within Property: (Do not include previously listed resources in the count) | | | | |
| Category of Property: | Building | Contributing 1 1 | Noncontributing | buildings sites structures objects Total | | | |
| ame of related multiple operty listing: | | Number of contri National Register | buting resources previou : | usly listed in the | | | |
| . Function or Use | | ······································ | | | | | |
| | RK IN PROGRESS | department store | | | | | |
| Current Functions: WOF CON | RK IN PROGRESS | | | | | | |
| Current Functions: WOF | RK IN PROGRESS IMERCE/TRADE: | department store | | | | | |
| Current Functions: WOF CON | RK IN PROGRESS IMERCE/TRADE: s): No Style | department store | | | | | |
| Description COM Description rchitectural Classification(laterials: bundation: BRICK bof: ASPHALT/M alls: WOOD: we | RK IN PROGRESS IMERCE/TRADE: s): No Style | department store | | | | | |
| ent Functions: WOF CON Description | RK IN PROGRESS IMERCE/TRADE: | department store | | | | | |

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

- **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- X C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
 - **D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations:

Property is:

| r roporty io. | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------------|
| A | owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes. | |
| В | removed from its original location. | |
| C | a birthplace or a grave. | Significant Person(s) |
| D | a cemetery. | |
| E | a reconstructed building, object,or structure. | Cultural Affiliation(s) |
| F | a commemorative property. | |
| G | less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years. | Architect/Builder |
| | | |

Narrative Statement of Significance:

See continuation sheets.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography

See continuation sheet.

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- ____preliminary determination of individual listing
- (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- ____ previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey
 - #_____recorded by Historic American Engineering Record

#____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- ____ State Historic Preservation Office
 - ____ Other State agency
 - ____ Federal agency
 - Local government
 - University
 - ___ Other
 - Name of repository:

Areas of Significance

Period of Significance

1913

Significant Dates

1913

Architecture

| Porterville General Store Name of Property 10. Geographical Data | | | | | <u>Kemper County, Mississippi</u> County and State | | | |
|--|----------|----------|-----|--|---|---------|----------|--|
| Acreage of Property: le | ess than | one acre | | | | | | |
| UTM References: Zone Easting Northing A 16 362020 3617460 B | | | | | Zone | Easting | Northing | |
| Verbal Boundary Description See continuation sheet. | | | et. | | | | | |
| Boundary Justification: See continuation sheet. | | et. | | | | | | |
| 11. Form Prepare | d By | | | | | | ···· | |

| name/title: | Joyce Lampé | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|--|
| organization: | | | d at e: | August 1, 2005 | |
| street & number: | P.O. Box 115 | | telephone: | (601) 677-3903 | |
| city or town: | Preston | state: MS | zip code: | 39354 | |
| | | | | | |

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

| Property Owner(s) | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|----|------------|----------------|--|
| name: | Joyce Lampé | | | | | |
| street & number: | P.O. Box 115 | | | telephone: | (601) 677-3903 | |
| city or town: | Preston | state: | MS | zip code: | 39354 | |

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.0. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section:

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Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper County

Narrative Description

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This store building is a wood frame structure built in 1913. Its foundation is brick. A single gable roof of corrugated tin extends the full length of the one-story general store section of the building. A two-story section is located at the rear of the general store, housing an apartment above an office/bank/storage/post office area. A covered shed-roof porch extends to the street in front facing west to the railroad tracks. This full-width porch includes wooden steps leading down to the two gas pumps which are also covered by the shed roof. Three wooden loafers benches are attached to the 6" wood posts on the porch. Double-leaf 10-light French-style doors at the center of the façade are flanked by paired original windows (4'9" x 5'11"), each with 18 panes. Iron burglar bars cover both front windows. On the N elevation are five 6-light transom/breeze windows and six of these types are on the S elevation. Near the rear of the N elevation of the general store section are two sets of wooden doors (6'6" x 4'2") with two glass panels each. Tin-roofed wooden awnings shelter these doors. A brick chimney over a coal-burning fireplace is on the N elevation flanked by two fixed windows with iron bars, and a smaller brick chimney, originally over a wood-burning stove, is located at the gable ridge.

A double-leaf 5-panel wood door opens into the interior from the front porch. The general store features unpainted pine flooring extending 48' to a concrete floor at the rear (see floorplan, attached). The concrete floor (35'9") extends, in turn, to the rear wall of the store. Three wooden posts are in a line down the center of the store. Walls and ceiling are pine flushboard painted white. Mahogany-stained wooden shelves line the long northern and southern walls. There are fifteen shelf units of 4'9" length and three boards per unit on the south wall (a total of 71'3"), and fourteen shelf units on the north wall (a total of 66'6"). Additionally, nine glass display cases form counter areas in front of the shelves and four freestanding wood counters are of later vintage. The rear section with concrete floor has a coalburning fireplace with a wood mantel and a primitive wooden butcher table. The floor here is grooved for drainage as this section served as a butcher shop.

The two-story section at the rear of the building housed a small bank, post office, and doctor's office one the first floor, and a residence upstairs. A separate entrance, on the S elevation, with a 4-light, 2-panel wood door opens into a $17' \times 26'6''$ area used for a bank, doctor's office, and storage. Original wood fixtures of the office remain. Two sash windows to serve customers are still functional, and the wood-plank floor is intact. The storage area to the north features a concrete floor. The door to the second-floor apartment is east of the office entrance, and further to the east, at the very rear of the building is a $40'5'' \times 31'$ one-story structure attached to the rest of the building but with a tin shed roof. It has two boarded windows and one boarded door. Entry to this section is through a double-leaf plank door, each leaf with six barn hinges. This section was the site of the early Porterville Post Office. A decrepit voting booth indicates it was likely also a voting precinct.

The exterior and interior of this extraordinarily intact early 1900s vernacular general store are basically unaltered. Electric lights and a couple of air conditioners in the transoms are the only "modern" features inside. Outside, two gas pumps under the shed-roof drive-through and electric lights are later additions.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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|----------|---|---------|----------------------------|
| | | | Porterville, Kemper County |

Statement of Significance

The Porterville General Store is an outstanding example of the old country/village store. It was built in 1913 by Dr. W. F. Rogers to replace a previous building destroyed by fire in 1912. The building's location and vernacular design provide insight into rural village life in early 20th century Mississippi.

Porterville in 1913 was a thriving village of approximately 200 inhabitants. Its location on the M&O Railroad attracted commerce of all kinds. Pioneer settlers of Kemper County had farms nearby providing a trade area of several hundred families.

The actual setting of the store is significant historically. The building occupies most of the lot. A large parking area was unnecessary for customers who walked, came on horseback or in buggies or farm wagons.

Inside, the layout of merchandise is representative of a small mercantile enterprise. Goods were kept inside enclosed glass showcases or on wall shelves behinds counters formed by the glass cases. The vast space of shelves and open areas for barrels, bags, boxes of home and farm needs connotes an ample customer base. Even caskets were displayed in the early 1900s.

With the arrival of the motorcar the current porte-cochere extension to the front porch was added to accommodate two gas pumps. Inside the store on the west wall are dates of oil changes and related car transactions jotted down in pencil.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section: 9 Page: 3 Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper County

Bibliography

Gordy, Glenn Thomas. Come Walk With Me. Livingston, AL: Sumpter Graphics, 1980.

Hudnall, Ora Boyd (age 97), born in Porterville. Interviewed by Joyce Lampé, May 31, 2005.

Mosley, Christine McLaurin Webb (age 98), born in Porterville area. Interviewed by Joyce Lampé, May 27, 2005.

Parmer, Louis. Kemper County-the Pioneer Days. Livingston, AL: Sumpter Graphics, 1983.

Parmer, Louis. Southeast Kemper: Its People and Communities. Livingston, AL: Sumpter Graphics, 1982.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section: Photos Page: 4

Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper County

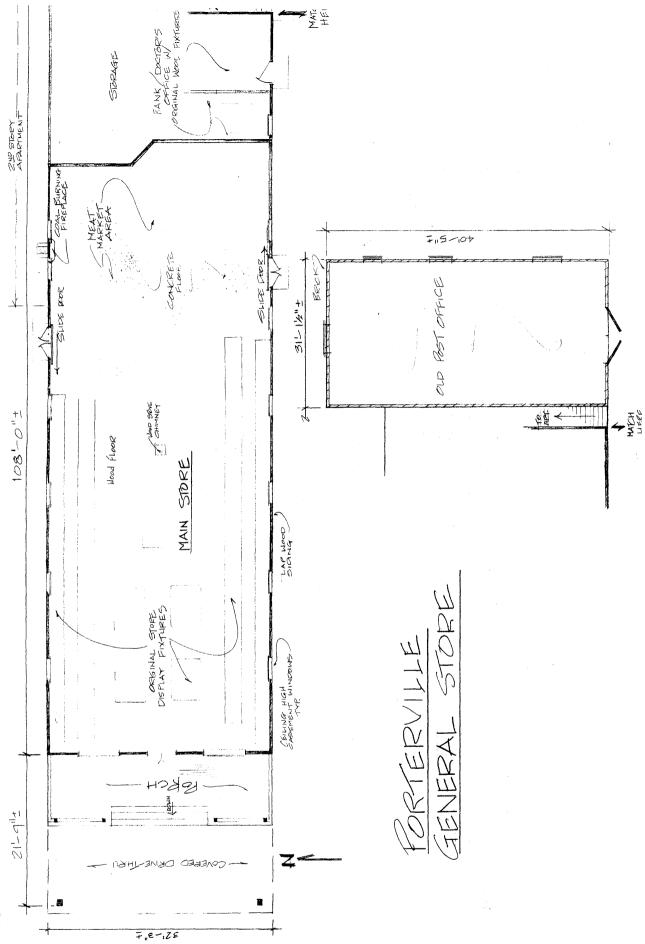
Photographs

The following information is the same for all photographs:

- 1.) Porterville General Store
- 2.) Porterville, Kemper County, Mississippi
- 3.) Jennifer V. O. Baughn, MDAH
- 4.) July 21, 2005
- 5.) Mississippi Department of Archives and History
- Photo 1 of 9:
- f 9: 6.) W façade, view to E
- Photo 2 of 9: 6.) W façade and N elevation, view to SE
- Photo 3 of 9:

Photo 8 of 9:

- 6.) W façade and S elevation, view to NE
- Photo 4 of 9: 6.) main entrance on W façade, view to E
- Photo 5 of 9: 6.) General store interior, view toward rear, to E
- Photo 6 of 9: 6.) General store interior, view of original glass-front bins near rear, view to E
- Photo 7 of 9: 6.) General store interior, service area between shelves and counters, view to E, to rear of store
 - 6.) Doctor's office/bank behind general store, view of service area, view to W
- Photo 9 of 9: 6.) Storage area behind general store, with doctor's office/bank partition wall to right, view to E





Porterville General Store Porterville, Keneper Co., Mississippi W facade, view to E Photo lof 9



Porterville General Store Portonille, Kemper Co., Mississippi Nélevation, W-facade, view to SE Photo Z of R9



Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper Co, Mississippi W-facade x S elevation, view to NE Photo 3 of 9



Porterville General Store Dorterville, Kemper Co., Mississippi Main entrance, view to E Photo 4 of 9



Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper Co., Mississippi Interior view to rear Photo 5 of 9



Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper Co., Mississippi Glass-Front bins Photo 6 of 9



Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper Co., Mississippi Service area Photo 7 of 9



Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper Co., Mississippi Doctor's office/bant Photo 8 of 9



Porterville General Store Porterville, Kemper Co., Mississippi Storage area Photo 9 of 9